



Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law presents:

## **The Trans-Pacific Partnership and Taiwan's Future Development Strategy**

### **Participant Bios**

#### **Vinod (Vinnie) Aggarwal**

*Professor of Political Science and Director of the Berkeley APEC Study Center, UC Berkeley*

Dr. Aggarwal is a professor in the Department of Political Science and the Business and Public Policy group in the Haas School of Business, and Director of the Berkeley Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation Study Center. He also serves as Editor-in-Chief of the journal *Business and Politics*, and Co-Chair of the U.S. Consortium of APEC Study Centers. He has held fellowships from the Brookings Institution, Rockefeller Foundation, Council on Foreign Relations, East-West Center, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, and the Japan Foundation. He is also a lifetime member of the Council on Foreign Relations and founding member of the U.S. Asia Pacific Council. Dr. Aggarwal consults regularly with multinational corporations on strategy, trade policy, and international negotiations, and he has published widely on the politics of trade and finance. His newest book is *Linking Trade and Security: Evolving Institutions and Strategies in Asia, Europe, and the United States?* His current research examines comparative regionalism in Europe, North America, and Asia with a focus on implications for the international system and multinational corporations.

#### **Mignonne Chan (詹滿容)**

*Adjunct Associate Professor at the International Doctorate on Asian Studies (IDAS) and International Masters Program on International Studies (IMPIS) at National Cheng Chi University.*

Dr. Chan's expertise lies in the areas of national security, international organizations, business-government relations, and international political economy. She is currently adjunct professor at National Cheng Chi University in Taipei, as well as Senior Lecturer at the Institute of Diplomacy & International Affairs under the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the National Academy of Civil Service. She also serves on many corporate boards, including as an Independent Non-Executive Board Member of the Standard Chartered Bank Taiwan Limited, Executive Board Member of the Association of Emergent Market Studies, and a board member of the Prospect Foundation. Her career has included a number of prominent roles in business, academia, government, and international organizations, including serving as a Senior Advisor to the President at the

National Security Council of the Republic of China from 2008-2010. She has also held positions as Director General of the International Secretariat at the Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (PECC) (1999-2001), and Director (Research) at Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) (1996-1998). In the business sector, she was chief of staff of the APEC Business Advisory Council (2002-2005), Senior Vice President at Chinatrust Commercial Bank (1992-2005), and Deputy Director General of the Chinese Taipei Committee of Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (2001-2005). She has been a faculty member or director/research associate at Taiwan Institute of Economic Research, Mingchuan University, and Tamkang University. Dr. Chan received a Ph.D. in political economy from Boston University.

**Tain-Jy Chen (陳添枝)**

*President of Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research (CIER) & Professor of Economics, National Taiwan University; former Chair of Council of Economic Planning and Development*

Dr. Chen is President of Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research (CIER), and a Professor of Economics at National Taiwan University. He has written widely on Taiwan's trade environment and investment flows, including several NBER papers and edited volumes. His most recent publication, with Ying-hua Ku, is *How Mobile is the Footloose Industry?: The Case of the Notebook PC Industry in China*. He also serves as an Independent Director on several corporate boards, including Optimax Technology Corp., Bank SinoPac, and beginning June 2013, Chunghwa Telecom Co. Dr. Chen holds a Ph.D. in economics from Pennsylvania State University.

**Peter Chow (周鉅原)**

*Professor of Economics, The City College and Graduate Center, City University of New York*

Dr. Chow's expertise is in trade relations and economic development, particularly in the Asia-Pacific region, and he has written extensively on Taiwan's economic development, international trade relations, and regional security. He has been a visiting professor at National Taiwan University, a visiting research fellow at Academia Sinica and the Hoover Institution, and an NBER research associate. Since 1998 he has been the executive director of the American Association for Chinese Studies. He currently also serves as the coordinator of the M.A. program in Management Economics at City University of New York. Dr. Chow holds a Ph.D. in economics from Southern Illinois University.

**Yun-han Chu (朱雲漢)**

*Professor of Political Science, National Taiwan University; Academician, Academia Sinica; and President, Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation*

Dr. Chu received his Ph.D. in Political Science from the University of Minnesota in 1987, and his distinguished research and teaching career since then has focused on the political economy of East Asian newly-industrialized countries (NIC's), democratization, and

comparative mass political behavior. He served for eleven years as Director of Programs at the Institute for National Policy Research in Taipei, and from 1994 until 1997 was Coordinator of the Political Science section of the National Science Council. He currently holds a joint appointment as Distinguished Research Fellow at the Institute of Political Science, Academia Sinica, and Professor of Political Science at National Taiwan University, and is the president of the Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation. Dr. Chu is a three-time recipient of the National Science Council's Outstanding Research Award. He was elected Academician by Academia Sinica, the highest academic honor the country bestows on individual scholars. Publications to his credit include more than one hundred journal articles and edited volume chapters, as well as fifteen books and edited volumes. He is also a current editorial board member for several major research journals. Dr. Chu was previously the president of the Chinese Association of Political Science (2003-2005) and a member of the Council of American Political Science Association (2009-2011).

### **Larry Diamond**

*Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution, Professor (by courtesy) of Political Science and Sociology, and Director, Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law, Freeman Spogli Institute, Stanford University*

Dr. Diamond is a senior fellow at the Hoover Institution and at the Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies, where he directs the Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law (CDDRL). At CDDRL, he is also one of the principal investigators in the programs on Arab Reform and Democracy and on Liberation Technology. He is also founding co-editor of the *Journal of Democracy* and a Senior Consultant to the International Forum for Democratic Studies of the National Endowment for Democracy. His latest book, *The Spirit of Democracy: The Struggle to Build Free Societies Throughout the World* (Times Books, 2008), explores the sources of global democratic progress and stress and the prospects for future democratic expansion.

### **Deborah Kay Elms**

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Dr. Elms is Head, Temasek Foundation Centre for Trade & Negotiations (TFCTN) and Senior Fellow of International Political Economy at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies at Nanyang Technological University, Singapore. Her research interests include negotiations and decision-making, particularly in trade. Her current research topic is the Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) negotiations. She also conducts a range of teaching and training for government officials from around Asia, for members of parliament, for business leaders, and for graduate students. She has provided consulting to the governments of Abu Dhabi, Sri Lanka, Cambodia, Taiwan, and Singapore on a range of trade issues. Dr. Elms holds a Ph.D. in political science from the University of Washington, an M.A. in international relations from the University of Southern California, and a B.A. and B.S. from Boston University in international relations and journalism.

**Donald Emmerson**

*Senior Fellow, Shorenstein APARC, FSI, Stanford*

Dr. Emmerson is the director of the Southeast Asia Forum and an affiliated faculty member at CDDRL and the Abbasi Program in Islamic Studies at Stanford. He has worked in recent years on a wide array of policy issues in Asia, ranging from specific issues such as sovereignty disputes in the South China Sea to broad questions about China-Southeast Asian relations, the American “rebalance” toward Asia, and the future of ASEAN. Dr. Emmerson’s recent publications on regional governance in Asia include: “Southeast Asia: Minding the Gap between Democracy and Governance,” *Journal of Democracy* (April 2012); “The Problem and Promise of Focality in World Affairs,” *Strategic Review* (August 2011); *An American Place at an Asian Table? Regionalism and Its Reasons* (2011); *Asian Regionalism and US Policy: The Case for Creative Adaptation* (2010); and “Crisis and Consensus: America and ASEAN in a New Global Context” in *Refreshing U.S.-Thai Relations* (2009). His analyses of current events since 2009 have been carried by *Asia Times Online* and the *East Asia Forum* among other outlets.

**Charles Finny**

*Partner, Saunders Unsworth. Former lead negotiator on the Agreement between New Zealand and the Separate Customs Union of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu on Economic Cooperation, and on the China-New Zealand FTA*

Mr. Finny is the former lead trade negotiator on the Agreement between New Zealand and the Separate Customs Union of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu on Economic Cooperation, and also on the China-New Zealand Free Trade Agreement. He is currently a partner at the Wellington Government Relations consultancy Saunders Unsworth, and was formerly CEO of the Wellington Regional Chamber of Commerce for more than five years. Prior to that, he had 22 years' experience in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, the Department of Trade and Industry and the Prime Minister's Department. He has worked in Singapore, Beijing and Taipei. Mr. Finny is currently the Chair of the Education New Zealand Board and on the Boards of the New Zealand Film Commission and Kawarau Estate Limited and the Wellington Employers Chamber of Commerce. He is also on the Council of Victoria University of Wellington.

**Bai Gao (高柏)**

*Professor of Sociology, Duke University*

Dr. Gao is professor of sociology at Duke University. His major areas of expertise include economic sociology, globalization, comparative historical sociology, comparative political economy, and international political economy. He is the author of *Western Social Sciences and Japanese Studies* (Social Science Literature Press, forthcoming); *Japan's Economic Dilemma: The Institutional Origins of Prosperity and Stagnation* (Cambridge University Press, 2001); and *Economic Ideology and Japanese Industrial Policy: Developmentalism from 1931 to 1965* (Cambridge University Press, 1997); and coauthor of *The High-Speed Rail and China's Grand Strategy in the 21 Century* (Social

Science Literature Press, 2012). He has also published articles and book chapters on China's industrial upgrading, China's industrial clusters and specialized markets, and state building in China during the process of globalization. His current research includes one project on the domestic effects of the U.S. dollar's international status as a reserve currency, and another on China's "opening westward" program and its effects on the landscape of international political economy in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. Dr. Gao received a B.A. in Japanese Language and Literature (1983) and M.A. in Comparative Higher Education (1986) from Peking University, and an M.A. (1990) and Ph.D. (1994) from Princeton University. Before coming to the United States in 1986, he was on the faculty of Peking University. He has worked as a guest professor at the University of Tokyo and Meiji University, and he has been a visiting scholar at the University of Tokyo, Hitotsubashi University, Yokohama National University and Tokyo Keizai University in Japan, and the Max Planck Institute for the Studies of Societies in Cologne, Germany.

### **Rupert Hammond-Chambers**

*President, U.S.-Taiwan Business Council*

Mr. Hammond-Chambers has worked for the US-Taiwan Business Council since 1994 and has been President of the Council since 2000. As the trade relationship between the United States, Taiwan and China continues to evolve, he has worked to develop the Council's role as a strategic partner to its members, with the continuing goal of positioning the Council as a leader in empowering American companies in Asia through value and excellence. Mr. Hammond-Chambers is also the Managing Director, Taiwan for BowerGroupAsia and is a member of both the National Committee on United States-China Relations and the Council on Foreign Relations.

### **Szu-yin Ho (何思因)**

*Professor of Political Science, National Cheng Chi University*

Dr. Ho is professor of political science at National Cheng Chi University (NCCU) in Taipei, Taiwan. After receiving his doctoral degree, he first joined the Academia Sinica, then moved to the Institute of International Relations at NCCU. He later served as the deputy director of the Institute from 1994 to 1999 and the director from 1999 to 2003. From 2003 to 2008 he served on an adjunct basis as the director of International Affairs of the KMT, Taiwan's current ruling party. After the presidential election in 2008, he moved to become the deputy secretary-general of the National Security Council in the Presidential Office, overseeing the country's foreign affairs. After two years of service in government, he returned to academia. He specializes in international relations, comparative political economy, survey sampling and Chinese politics, and he has published books and articles in both Chinese and English along these lines of research. In 2011-12, Dr. Ho was a Fulbright visiting scholar at the Fairbank Center for Chinese Studies, Harvard University.

**Sheng-cheng Hu (胡勝正)**

*Research Fellow, Academia Sinica, and former Chairman of the Council for Economic Planning and Development*

Dr. Hu is a former Chairman of the Council for Economic Planning and Development, having served in that role during the Chen Shui-bian administration. Prior to entering government, he was director of the Institute of Economics at Academia Sinica and on the faculty of the Department of Economics at National Taiwan University. In 1999, he was elected president of the Taiwan Economic Association, and in 2000, he was elected an Academician, the highest academic honor in Taiwan. His primary expertise is in macroeconomics, public economics and theories of economic growth. Dr. Hu holds a Ph.D. in economics from the University of Rochester and taught for 28 years in the Department of Economics at Purdue University.

**Miles Kahler**

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Dr. Kahler is Rohr Professor of Pacific International Relations and Distinguished Professor of Political Science at the School of International Relations and Pacific Studies (IR/PS) and the Political Science Department, University of California, San Diego. He was Founding Director of the Institute for International, Comparative, and Area Studies (IICAS) at UCSD. He has been a Fellow at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars (2012-2013) and the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences at Stanford University (2007-2008), as well as a Senior Fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations in New York (1994-1996). Recent publications include *Integrating Regions: Asia in Comparative Context* (co-editor, Stanford University Press, 2013), *Politics in the New Hard Times* (co-editor and contributor, Cornell University Press, 2013), and “Rising Powers and Global Governance: Negotiating Change in a Resilient Status Quo,” (*International Affairs*, 2013).

**Roy Chun Lee (李淳)**

*Deputy Executive Director, Taiwan WTO & RTA Center, Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research*

Dr. Lee is Deputy Director of the Taiwan WTO and RTA Center in the Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research (CIER), a position he has held since January 2012. He has been an associate research fellow at CIER (since 2006), a legal advisor for Taiwan's trade negotiations with the U.S., Mainland China, New Zealand and Singapore (since 2007), a member of the Taiwanese delegation to the WTO services trade meetings (since 2006), a telecom expert consultant to the Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (2004-2005), and a telecom project consultant at the Asia Pacific School of Economics and Government, Australia National University (2003-2005). Prior to that he was an Assistant Research Fellow in the Management Studies Research Center at National Sun Yat-sen University in Taiwan (1996-2001). Dr. Lee has written widely on APEC, TPP,

Taiwan and the WTO, and reform of Taiwan's services and telecom sectors. He holds a Ph.D. in public policy from Australian National University.

**Gee San (單驥)**

*Professor of Economics, Graduate Institute of Industrial Economics; Vice Chairman of Taiwan External Trade Development Council (TAITRA); former Deputy Chairman, Council for Economic Planning and Development*

Dr. San is currently Professor of Economics at National Central University (NCU), Jungli, Taiwan, as well as Vice Chairman of Taiwan External Trade Development Council (TAITRA). He received a B.L. in economics from National Cheng Chi University in 1977, M.A. in economics from Simon Fraser University in Canada in 1979 and a Ph.D. in economics from Cornell University in 1983. As a research fellow for Chung-hua Institution for Economics Research for 8 years and professor of economics at NCU for more than 20 years, he has authored or co-authored more than 100 papers and commissioned reports. He served as the Commissioner for Taiwan's Fair Trade Commission for four years (1996-2000), was Deputy Minister of Council for Economic Planning and Development (CEPD), held a cabinet position for four years (2008-2012), and was the Dean of the School of Management for NCU (1993-1996). Dr. San has published in a variety of academic journals, including the *Journal of Labor Economics*, *Economics of Education Review*, *Kyklos*, *Applied Economic Letters*, and *Social Indicators Research*.

**Jeffrey Schott**

*Senior Fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics*

Mr. Schott joined the Peterson Institute for International Economics in 1983, where he is a senior fellow working on international trade policy and economic sanctions. During his tenure at the Institute, Schott was also a visiting lecturer at Princeton University (1994) and an adjunct professor at Georgetown University (1986-88). He was a senior associate at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (1982-83) and an official of the US Treasury Department (1974-82) working on international trade and energy policy. During the Tokyo Round of multilateral trade negotiations, he was a member of the US delegation that negotiated the GATT Subsidies Code. Since January 2003, he has been a member of the Trade and Environment Policy Advisory Committee of the US government. He is also a member of the Advisory Committee on International Economic Policy of the US Department of State. Schott is the author, coauthor, or editor of several recent books on trade, including *Local Content Requirements: A Global Problem* (2013), *Understanding the Trans-Pacific Partnership* (2012), *NAFTA and Climate Change* (2011), and *Figuring Out the Doha Round* (2010), as well as numerous articles on US trade policy and the GATT. Mr. Schott holds a B.A. degree magna cum laude from Washington University, St. Louis, and an M.A. degree with distinction in international relations from the School of Advanced International Studies of Johns Hopkins University.

**Donald Shapiro**

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Mr. Shapiro is a senior director and editor-in-chief of the magazine *Taiwan Business TOPICS* at the American Chamber of Commerce in Taipei (AmCham). Prior to assuming that role, he worked as the director of publications for AmCham from 2002-2010. He has been a contributor to Time magazine and many other publications, and to the Brookings Institution's Taiwan-U.S. Quarterly Analysis. A long-time observer of Taiwanese politics and business, he has worked as a journalist in Taiwan for over 40 years, covering a wide variety of issues. Mr. Shapiro holds a B.A. from Columbia College (NY) and an M.S. in Journalism from Columbia University.

**Daniel Sneider**

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Mr. Sneider currently directs the Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Research Center's project on Nationalism and Regionalism and the Divided Memories and Reconciliation project, a three-year comparative study of the formation of historical memory in East Asia. His own research is focused on current U.S. foreign and national security policy in Asia and on the foreign policy of Japan and Korea. He is the editor or author of several books, including *History Textbooks and the Wars in Asia: Divided Memories*, with Gi-wook Shin (2011), *Cross Currents: Regionalism and Nationalism in Northeast Asia*, (2007), *First Drafts of Korea: The U.S. Media and Perceptions of the Last Cold War Frontier*, (2009); and *Does South Asia Exist?: Prospects for Regional Integration*, (2010). His writings have appeared in many publications, including the *Washington Post*, the *New York Times*, *Slate*, *Foreign Policy*, the *New Republic*, *National Review*, the *Far Eastern Economic Review*, the *Oriental Economist*, *Newsweek*, *Time*, the *International Herald Tribune*, the *Financial Times*, and *Yale Global*. Prior to coming to Stanford, he was a long-time foreign correspondent for the *San Jose Mercury News* and the *Christian Science Monitor*. Mr. Sneider holds a B.A. in East Asian history from Columbia University and an M.P.A. from the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University.

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Dr. Suh is a senior research fellow of the Korea Institute for International Economic Policy (KIEP), a leading policy institute and source of advice to the government on major international economic policy issues. He is also a policy advisor of the Ministry of Trade, Industry, and Energy, and a news commentator for the Korean Broadcasting System (KBS), Korea's leading public service broadcaster and the most influential media organization in the country. Dr. Suh has published a wide range of books, reports, and opinion pieces in Korean on trade and agricultural development and has deeply engaged in national strategies on multilateral trade negotiation under the GATT and the WTO since 1989. He holds an M.S. and a Ph. D. in agricultural and resource economics from the University of Maryland at College Park, and a B.S. and M.A. in agricultural economics from Korea University in Seoul.



**Kharis Templeman**

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Dr. Templeman became program manager of the Taiwan Democracy Project in July 2013. He was previously a post-doctoral research fellow at the Weiser Center for Emerging Democracies in the International Institute at the University of Michigan. As a graduate student, he worked at the Election Study Center, National Cheng Chi University, and later was a dissertation research fellow at the Taiwan Foundation for Democracy in Taipei. His dissertation examined the development of party politics during Taiwan's democratic transition, as well as a comparative study of the origins and decline of dominant party systems around the world over the last 60 years. Current research interests include democratization, party system development in new democracies, and political institutions, with a regional focus on the new and transitioning regimes of Pacific Asia. His most recent publication (co-authored with Joel Selway) is "The Myth of Consociationalism?: Conflict Reduction in Divided Societies," *Comparative Political Studies* (December 2012). In addition to his program duties at CDDRL, he is currently a regional manager for the Varieties of Democracy project. Dr. Templeman holds a B.A. (2002) from the University of Rochester and a Ph.D. in political science (2012) from the University of Michigan.

**Hung-Mao Tien (田弘茂)**

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Dr. Tien received his Ph.D. in Political Science from the University of Wisconsin-Madison. He is president and board chairman of the Institute for National Policy Research in Taipei, as well as an advisor to the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, and board member of several foundations and business corporations in Taiwan. He has previously served as Minister of Foreign Affairs, ROC (Taiwan), Representative (ambassador) to the United Kingdom, and presidential advisor to former President Lee Teng-hui. He has also served in an advisory capacity to Harvard University's Asia Center, The Asia Society in New York, and the Brookings Institution in Washington, D.C. Dr. Tien has taught in universities in both the US and Taiwan as professor of political science. His numerous publications in English (author, editor and co-editor) include: *Government and Politics in Kuomintang China 1927-37* (Stanford University Press); *The Great Transition: Social and Political Change in the Republic of China* (Stanford: Hoover Institution Press); and *Democratization in Taiwan, Implications for China* (St. Anthony's Series, Oxford University), *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies, Themes and Perspectives* (Baltimore and London: The Johns Hopkins University Press), *China Under Jiang Zemin* (Rienner), and *The Security Environment in the Asia-Pacific* (M.E. Sharpe).

**Shujiro Urata**

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Dr. Urata is Professor of Economics at Waseda University in Tokyo and a researcher at the Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia. He was formerly a Research Associate at the Brookings Institution and an economist at the World Bank. He is coauthor of *Measuring the Costs of Protection in Japan* (1995), with Hiroki Kawai and Yoko Sazanami. He has also published a number of books on international economic issues in Japanese, and in recent years he has written extensively on the impacts of free trade agreements on Japanese firms.