

# Shiri Krebs

## Abridged Curriculum Vitae

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### Academic Qualifications

- Doctor of the Science of Law (JSD), Stanford University, 2017
- Master of the Science of Law (JSM), Stanford University, 2011
- Master of Arts in International Relations (MA), Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 2008 (magna cum laude)
- Bachelor of Law(s) and International Relations (LL.B.), Interdisciplinary Honours Program (magna cum laude)

### Professional Experience

- *Co-lead, Law and Policy Theme*, Australian Government Cyber Security Cooperative Research Centre (CSCRC) (2021-present)
- *Associate Professor of Law*, Deakin University (2021-present)
  - Research Division Leader, 'Law, Regulation, and Global Policy', Center for Cyber Security Research and Innovation (CSRI)
  - Member, Alfred Deakin Institute
  - Supervision: principal supervisor for three PhD students in the areas of international law, cyber law, and data governance.
- *Senior Lecturer and Director of HDR (Higher Degree by Research)*, Deakin University (2017-2020)
- *Affiliate Scholar*, Stanford Center on International Security and Cooperation (2017-present)
- *Associate in Global Counter-Terrorism Law and Policy*, University of Toronto (2016-2018)
- *Law and International Security Fellow*, Stanford Center on International Security and cooperation (CISAC) (2012-2017)
- *Program Coordinator*, Stanford Interschool Honours Program in Security Studies, Stanford University (2012-2016)
- *Teaching Scholar*, International Criminal Law and International humanitarian Law, University of Santa Clara (2012-2013)
- *Teaching and Program Associate in Negotiation*, Stanford University (2011-2012)
- *Researcher in Security and Human Rights*, Israel Democracy Institute (2010-2013)
- *Teaching Scholar in Public International Law*, the Hebrew University of Jerusalem (2006-2010)
- *Legal Advisor to the Chief Justice*, Israeli High Court of Justice (2006-2010)
- *Assistant to the Head of the Criminal Department*, State of Israel, Ministry of Justice, State Attorney's Office (2003-2005)

### Research Expertise

Dr. Krebs' scholarship focuses on behavioural approaches to international law, as well as on law and technology, with a particular focus on fact-finding processes during armed conflicts, human-machine interaction in legal decision-making, data privacy and security, and disinformation. Krebs is an interdisciplinary scholar, with dual qualifications in law and international relations, and her work incorporates both quantitative and qualitative methods, including experiments, surveys, content analysis, and interviews. Her current funded research projects examine the effects of predictive technologies on legal decision-making processes, the impact of legal labels on attitudes about refugees, and socio-legal aspects of digital assets after death.

## Current Research Grants and Funded Research Projects

- Cyber Security Law and Policy; \$495,000 Cyber Security Cooperative Research Centre (2021-2024)
- Ownership of Data in Australia; \$10,000 Cyber Security Cooperative Research Centre (2020)
- Data after Death: Law, Expectations, and Solutions, \$10,000 Cyber Security Research and Innovation Centre (2020)
- The Effects of Technology on Military Decision-Making; \$15,000 Deakin Faculty of Business and Law Research Grant Scheme (2019)
- The Impact of Legal Labels on Social Attitudes About Refugees; \$15,000 Deakin Faculty of Business and Law Research Grant Scheme (2017)
- Law Wars: How Legal Labels shape Beliefs About Wartime Events; \$18,000 Freeman Spogli Institute (FSI) Research Grant and Stanford Law School Research Grant, Stanford University (2017)

## Honours and Award

- Vice-Chancellor's Early Career Researcher Award for Career Excellence, 10,000AUD (Deakin University, 2019)
- American Society of International Law (ASIL) 'New Voices' Award (2016)
- Christiana Shi Stanford Interdisciplinary Graduate Fellowship in International Studies (Stanford University, 2013-2016)
- Franklin Award for Best Paper in the Field of International Law (Stanford University, 2015)
- The Harvard-Stanford International Junior Faculty Forum Recognition (2013)
- E. David Fishman Dissertation Scholarship (2011-2015)
- Richard S. Goldsmith Award for Best Paper in the Field of Dispute Resolution, Stanford Center on International Conflict and Negotiation (2012)
- Steven M. Block Civil Liberties Award (Stanford University, 2011)
- Carl Mason Franklin Award in International Law (Stanford University, 2011)
- Dean's Award for Extraordinary Junior Faculty Members (Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 2007)
- Berenson Award for extraordinary research achievements and social contribution (Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 2004)
- Moot Court Honours, The International Criminal Court and the Advent of International Criminal Justice, with the late Justice Antonio Cassese presiding (2003)

## Relevant Publications

Publications are accessible through my SSRN page: <https://ssrn.com/author=2059410>

### Articles

- Shiri Krebs, 'Law Wars: How Legal Labels Shape Beliefs About Wartime Controversies' (2020) 11(1) *Harvard National Security Journal* 106 (findings covered here: <https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/all-fair-in-the-law-of-war/>)
- Shiri Krebs, Ingrid Nielsen, and Russell Smyth, 'What Determines the Institutional Legitimacy of the High Court of Australia?' (2019) 43(2) *Melbourne University Law Review* (2019)
- Shiri Krebs, 'Just the Facts: Reimagining Wartime Investigations Concerning Attacks Against NGOs' (2019) 37 *Berkeley International Law Journal* 405
- Shiri Krebs, 'Designing International Fact-Finding: Facts, Alternative Facts, and National Identities' (2018) 41 *Fordham International Law Journal* 337
- Shiri Krebs, 'The Legalization of Truth in International Fact-Finding' (2017) 18(1) *Chicago Journal of International Law* 83 (findings covered here: <http://news.stanford.edu/press-releases/2016/08/26/war-crimes-reporegal-orientation/>; and here: <https://www.ejiltalk.org/author/shirikrebs/>)
- Shiri Krebs, 'Reducing Uncertainty in Targeted Killing Decision-Making' (2017) 44(3) *Florida State University Law Review* 943

- Shiri Krebs, 'The Dark Side of Legal Truth' (2016) 110 *American Society of International Law Proceedings* (2016)
- Shiri Krebs, 'Lifting the Veil of Secrecy: Judicial Review of Administrative Detentions in the Israeli Supreme Court' (2012) 45(3) *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 639

### Book Chapters

- Shiri Krebs, 'The Invisible Frames Affecting Wartime Investigations: Legal Epistemology, Metaphors, and Cognitive Biases' in *International Law's Invisible Frames* (Andrea Bianchi and Moshe Hirsch, eds., Oxford University Press, 2021, forthcoming)
- Shiri Krebs, 'Predictive Technologies and Opaque Epistemology in Counter-Terrorism Decision-Making' in *9/11 and the Rise of Global Anti-Terrorism Law* (Kim Lane Scheppele and Arianna Vidaschi, eds., Cambridge University Press, 2021)
- Shiri Krebs, 'Experimental Data on the Efficacy of International Fact-Finding', in *Research Methods In International Law: A Handbook* (Rossana Deplano and Nicholas Tsagourias eds., Elgar Publishing, 2021), 245-266.
- Shiri Krebs, 'All Is Fair in Law and War? Legal Cynicism in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict' in *Cynical International Law? Abuse and Circumvention in Public International and European Law* (B. Baade et al, eds., Springer Press, 2020), 235-259.
- Shiri Krebs, 'Asymmetrical Legal Conflicts' in *The Changing Nature of Actors in International Law* (Karen Scott et al, eds., Brill Publishing, 2020), 304–328.
- Shiri Krebs, 'Bounded Factuality: The Targeted Killing of Salah Shehadeh and the Legal Epistemology of Risk' in *Security and Human Rights* (Liora Lazarus and Benjamin Gould eds., Hart Publishing, 2019)
- Shiri Krebs, 'Israel: Law as the Continuation of War by Other Means' in *Comparative Counter-Terrorism Law: The State of the Art 511* (Kent Roach ed., Cambridge University Press, 2015)
- Shiri Krebs, 'The Secret Keepers: Judges, Security Detentions, and Secret Evidence' in *Reasoning Rights: Comparative Judicial Engagement 197* (Liora Lazarus, Christopher McCrudden and Nigel Bowles eds., Hart Publishing, 2014)
- Shiri Krebs, 'National Security, Secret Evidence and Preventive Detentions: The Israeli Supreme Court as a Case Study' in *Secrecy, National Security and the Vindication of Constitutional Law 133* (David D. Cole, Federico Fabbrini & Arianna Vidaschi eds., Elgar Publishing, 2013)

### Other Publications

- Shiri Krebs et al, *Response to the Australian Government Data Availability and Transparency Bill* (2020)
- Shiri Krebs and Dakshina Chandra, *Ownership of Data in Australia*, a report submitted to the Cyber Security Research Cooperative Centre (2020)
- Shiri Krebs, *Security, Secrecy and Accountability of Targeted Killing Operations*, Israel Democracy Institute Policy Papers Series (2015)
- Shiri Krebs, 'Law and Empathy' (2010) 65 *Parliament* [in Hebrew]

### Selected Op-Eds

- Shiri Krebs, 'Predictive Technologies in Preventive Counterterrorism', *GNET Insights*, 4 May 2021, <https://gnet-research.org/2021/05/04/predictive-technologies-in-preventive-counterterrorism/>
- Shiri Krebs, 'All's Fair in Law and War? Legal Cynicism in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict', *International Law & International Legal Thought*, 5 September 2019, <https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/all-fair-in-the-law-of-war/>
- Shiri Krebs, 'Facts, Alternative Facts, and International Law', *European Journal of International Law Blog*, 29 May 2017, <https://www.ejiltalk.org/author/shirikrebs/>.
- Shiri Krebs, 'Blind Eye in the Sky', *IntLawGrrls Blog*, April 18, 2016, available at: <https://ilg2.org/2016/04/18/blind-eye-in-the-sky/>

- Shiri Krebs, 'Adding Force-Feeding to Injury', *Huffington Post*, August 5, 2015, available at: <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/shiri-krebs/adding-forcefeeding-to-in b 7936682.html>

## Selected Presentations

- *Human-Machine Interaction in Military Decision-Making: A Behavioural Approach*
  - *Behavioural Approaches in International Law Workshop*, Hamburg University, Germany, April 2021
  - Colloquium for New Research in International Law, University of Technology Sydney, 11 December 2020
  - *International Law's Invisible Frames Workshop*, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel, December 2019
  - *Australian Cyber Conference*, Melbourne, Australia, October 2019
  - *8th Conference of the Australasian Institute of Computer Ethics (AiCE)*, Melbourne, Australia, August 2019
  - *International Association of Constitutional Law (IACL) Counterterrorism Working Group Annual Meeting*, Bocconi University, Milan, June 2019
  - *Australia and New Zealand Society of International Law (ANZSIL) Annual Conference*, Australian National University (ANU), Canberra, Australia, July 2019
  - *ANZSIL International Peace and Security Interest Group (IPSIG) Workshop*, Adelaide Law School, Adelaide, Australia, May 2019
- *The Impact of Legal Labels on Social Attitudes about Refugees*
  - Politics of the Migrant/Refugee Binary Conference, University of Oxford, February 2021
  - *Behavioural Approaches to International Law Workshop*, Leiden University, November 2020
  - *Seventh Annual Junior Faculty Forum for International Law*, Melbourne Law School, Australia, May 2018
  - *Junior Faculty Workshop, Law and society Association (LSA) Annual Meeting*, Toronto, Canada, June 2018
  - *Cambridge International Law Conference*, Cambridge University, UK, April 2018
- *Law Wars: Experimental Data on the Impact of Legal Investigations on Beliefs About Wartime Events*
  - *Conference on Empirical Legal Studies (CELS)*, McKenna College, California, November 2019
  - *Cynical International Law? Abuse and Circumvention in Public International and European Law*, Freie University, Berlin, September 2019
  - *Facts, Alternative Facts, and National Identities*, Australian National University, Canberra, April 2019
  - *ESIL Research Forum*, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel, February 2018
  - *European Journal of International Law Symposium on International Commissions of Inquiry*, Cambridge University, UK, January 2017
- *Who Owns Our Data? Data Governance in an Interconnected World*
  - Special keynote webinar series, Australian Information Security Association (AISA), April, 2021
  - Australian Cyber Security Centre, Department of Defence, Australia, December 2020
- *The Legalization of Truth in International Fact-Finding*
  - *Yale Center for Private Law Young Scholars Workshop*, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, October 2016
  - *Conference on Empirical Legal Studies*, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, November 2016

- 'New Voices' panel at the *American Society of International Law (ASIL) Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., March 2016
- *Harvard Experimental Political Science Conference*, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, March 2016
- *Law, Economics and Empirical Research Workshop*, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, Israel, December 2015
- *Northern California International Law Scholars Workshop*, U.C. Hastings, San Francisco, California, September 2014
- *Bounded factuality and the legal epistemology of risk*
  - *Facts in Public Law Adjudication*, Melbourne Law School, Melbourne, Australia, August 2019 (invited contribution)
  - *International Association of Constitutional Law Counterterrorism Working-Group Annual Meeting*, King's College, London, U.K., March 2016
  - *ASIL Research Forum*, Washington, D.C., October 2015
- *Executive Unilateralism in Foreign Affairs*, *ASIL Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C., April 2015 (invited presentation)
- *Designing International Fact-Finding*
  - *The International Four Societies Conference*, Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan, June 2018
  - *The 2013 Harvard-Stanford International Junior Faculty Forum*, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, October 2013
  - *Cologne School of Law*, Cologne, Germany, June 2013
  - *Northern California International Law Scholars Workshop*, U.C. Berkeley, Berkeley, California, September 2012
  - *Law and Society Annual Meeting*, Honolulu, Hawaii, June 2012
- *Lifting the Veil of Secrecy: Empirical Analysis of Preventive Detentions*
  - Israel Security Agency (ISA), Tel Aviv, Israel, September 2012 (invited guest lecture to the ISA's 50 legal advisors)
  - Israel Democracy Institute (IDI), Jerusalem, Israel, September 2012 (invited guest lecture to representatives of various human rights organizations, security agencies, and government officials).
  - *Research Group on Constitutional Responses to Terrorism*, Bocconi University, Milan, Italy, December 2011
  - *CISAC*, Stanford University, Stanford, California, December 2011
  - *Law and Society Annual Meeting*, San Francisco, California, June 2011

## Memberships

- Lieber Society on the Law of Armed Conflict, Executive Committee Officer (elected)
- International Association of Constitutional Law Counter-Terrorism Working Group, Member
- American Society of International Law (ASIL), Member
- Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law (ANZSIL), Member
- International Peace and Security Interest Group, ANZSIL, Executive Committee Member
- Law and Society Association (LSA), Member
- Society of Empirical Legal Studies (SELS), Member
- Israeli Bar Admission: 2006